

## ***Application of Implanted Markers in Proton Therapy***

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McLaren Proton Therapy Center  
Karmanos Cancer Institute  
McLaren - Flint**



AAPM 2016, SAM Therapy Educational Course, 2016.08.04.



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## ***Course Outline***

- ❖ Brief review of protons characteristics that apply to fiducials
- ❖ Why different materials are needed for fiducial markers in proton therapy as compared to x-ray therapy
- ❖ What are the requirements for fiducial markers in proton therapy
- ❖ The impact of choice of fiducial material on dosimetry
- ❖ The impact of choice of fiducial material on radiopacity
- ❖ Fiducial marker options for proton therapy



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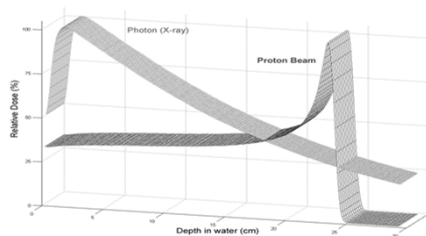
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**Accelerated proton beams are used for the treatment of cancer**



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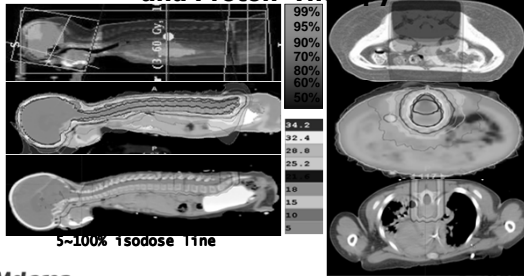
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### CSI using 3D CRT, Tomotherapy, and Proton Therapy

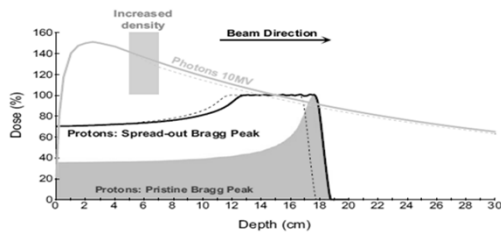


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Yoon MG, Park SY, et al., JROBP, 2011

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### Range uncertainties in proton therapy are the biggest challenge and can be substantial.



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M Engelsman, Semin. Radiat. Oncol., 2013

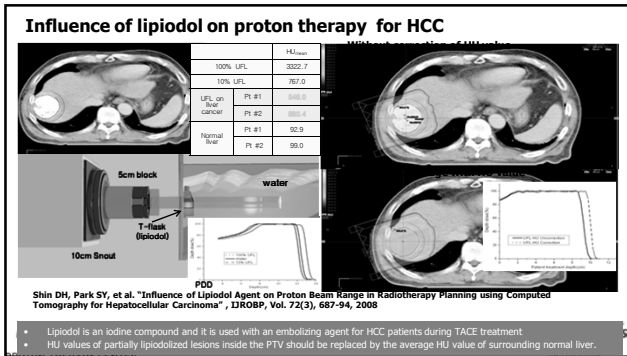
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### Range Uncertainties in Proton Therapy

- Treatment Planning
  - CT noise, artifacts, resolution
  - HU – Stopping power conversion (CT calibration)
  - Dose calculation algorithm
- Treatment Delivery
  - Setup and positioning errors
  - Organ motion
  - Anatomical/Physiological change

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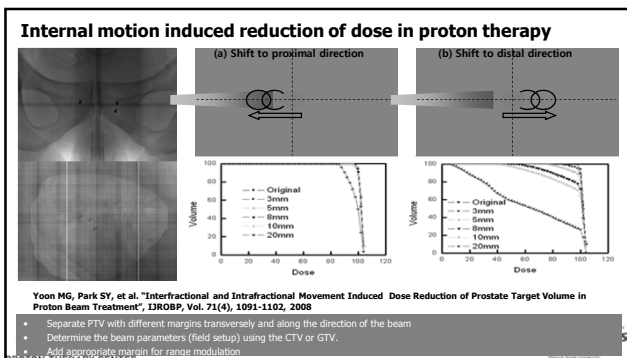
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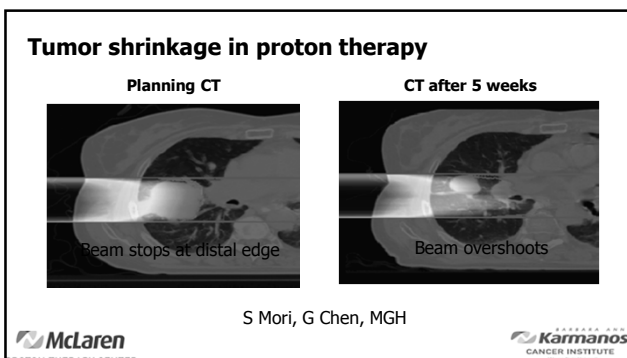
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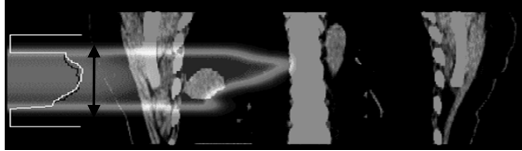
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## Organ motion in proton therapy

### Free breathing Treatment



Tsunashima/Dong

Courtesy of Lei Dong

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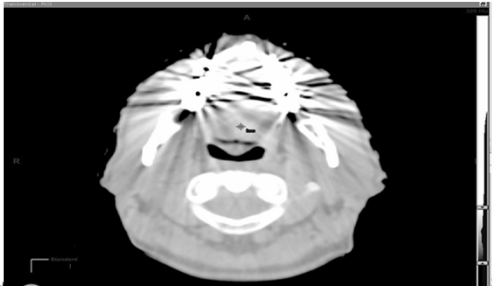
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## CT Artifacts



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## Fiducial Markers

- Originally developed in the pre-conformal radiotherapy era to verify the position of tissue
- Ensure target localization of tumors and organs
- Often made of high density materials such as gold to increase visibility in X-ray imaging
- Used for a variety of sites (prostate, liver, lung, breast, eye, etc)
- Will impact dose delivery, this effect is more pronounced in proton therapy

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**Ideal characteristics of fiducial markers in Proton Therapy**

- Good radiographic visibility in diagnostic X-rays
- No distortion of the delivered dose
- Minimal artifact in the CT images used for treatment planning
- No migration during treatment



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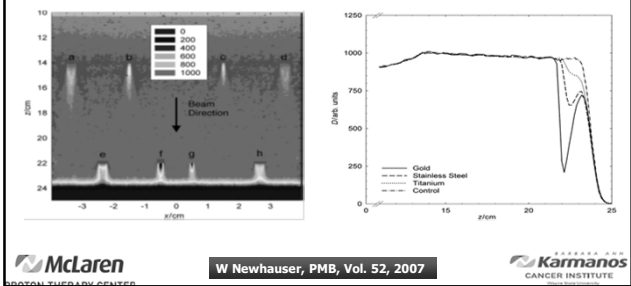
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**Dose Perturbations in Proton Therapy: MC Simulations**



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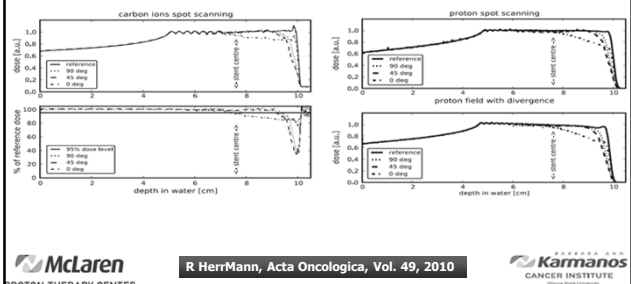
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**Dose Perturbations for Ni-Ti markers in Carbon Ion and Proton Therapy**



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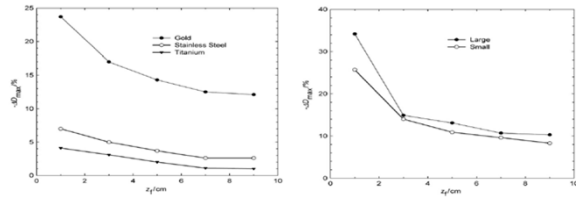
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### Impact of distance from the distal end of the beam on dosimetric impact



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W Newhauser, PMB, Vol. 52, 2007

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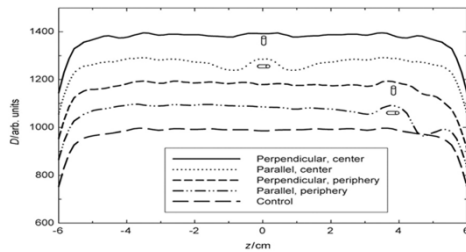
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### An opposed pair of proton beams



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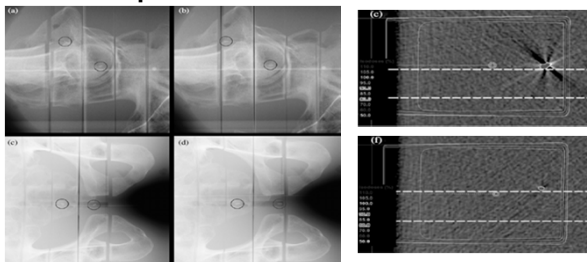
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### Radiographic images of the carbon coated $ZrO_2$ and PEEK encapsulated stainless steel fiducials



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J Cheung, PMB, Vol. 55, 2010

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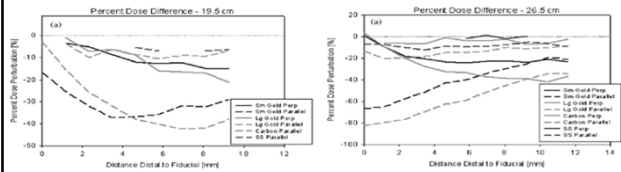
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### Dose Perturbations for the carbon coated $ZrO_2$ and PEEK encapsulated stainless steel fiducials



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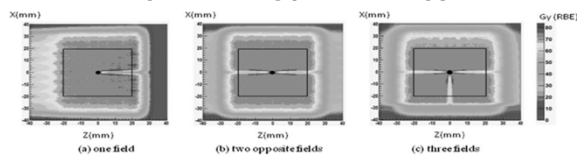
### Key Elements to consider the Markers for Proton Therapy

- Material composition
- Size
- Orientation
- Location

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### Biological effect of dose distortion by fiducial markers in spot-scanning proton therapy



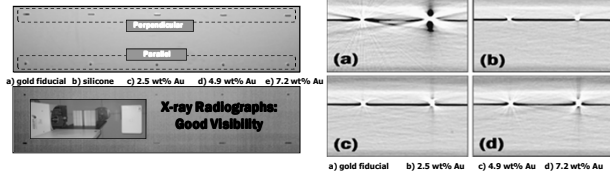
- 1.5 and 2 mm spherical gold markers were recognized by fluoroscopy
- 1.5 mm gold marker does not affect TCPs
- For 2 mm gold marker, it is safe to use two or more fields

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T Matsuura, Med Phys, Vol. 39, 2012

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### Microscopic gold particle-based fiducials in proton therapy



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Lim YK, Lee SB, Park SY, et al., IJROBP, Vol. 47(5), 2009

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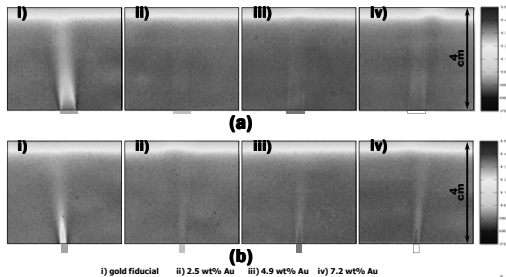
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### Film Dosimetry: Gafchromic EBT film



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Lim YK, Lee SB, Park SY, et al., IJROBP, Vol. 47(5), 2009

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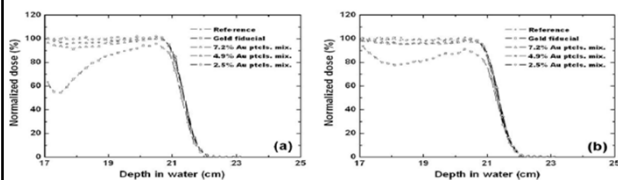
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### Depth dose profiles for a) parallel b) perpendicularly aligned markers



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Lim YK, Lee SB, Park SY, et al., IJROBP, Vol. 47(5), 2009

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### Injectable fiducial markers with BaSO<sub>4</sub> and polymer for proton therapy

BaSO<sub>4</sub> + Polymer (PAUU)+PBS

**Material component ratio**

	B1	B2
Polymer	10wt%	10wt%
PBS	90wt%	90wt%
BaSO <sub>4</sub>	Polymer wt% ×10wt%	Polymer wt% ×20wt%

Courtesy of Youngyi Han

Ahn SH, Gil MS, Han YY, et al., Med. Phys., Vol. 42, 2015

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### CBCT OBI Fluoroscopy

**BaSO<sub>4</sub>(B2)**

Material	Orientation	Parallel	Perpendicular
GOLD		-15.05%	-9.77%
STAINLESS STEEL[304]		-7.92%	-4.43%
TITANIUM		-6.92%	-0.78%
BaSO <sub>4</sub> (20wt%)		-3.79%	-0.53%

**Gold Marker**

Courtesy of Youngyi Han

Ahn SH, Gil MS, Han YY, et al., Med. Phys., Vol. 42, 2015

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### Commercially available fiducial markers

Visicoil (IBA)

Non-artifactual polymer markers (Civco)

Carbon Markers (Civco)

FlexiCoil (Civco)

BiomarC (Carbon Med)

Beammarks (Beampoint)

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## Summary

- The physical characteristics of proton beams show a very favorable dose distribution in depth by spread out Bragg peak
- However, PT is more sensitive to uncertainties in treatment planning and beam delivery compared to x-ray therapy
- Implanted markers for proton therapy should have
  - 1) No or minimal dose distortion
  - 2) Good radiographic visibility in diagnostic X-rays
  - 3) Minimal artifacts in the CT images
  - 4) No migration during treatment
- Key factors for fiducial markers in proton therapy:  
Material, Size, Orientation, and Location



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## McLaren Proton Therapy Center Flint, MI



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