

# Preparing for ABR Part 3

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## Outline

- Introduction to Part 3
  - Logistics, Format, Topics
- Test-taking advice
- General Strategies
- Specific Strategies and Material Sources

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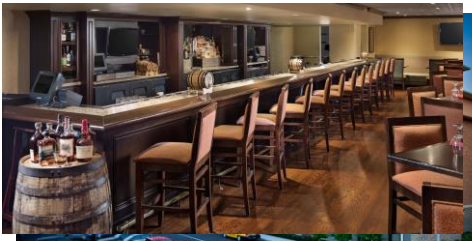
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## Intro to Part 3 – Logistics

- May-ish (2019 dates = 4/28-5/1)
- Louisville, KY (2019 location “TBD”??)
- Airport hotel – Crowne Plaza



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## Intro to Part 3 – Format

- Five examiners
- Five questions each (25 total questions)
  - One question from each category per examiner
- 30 minutes per examiner
- Question (often with picture/diagram) displayed on laptop screen
  - 3-5 questions written out underneath
- Questions = starting point for broader discussion




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## Intro to Part 3 – Topics

Topic	Description
Protection, patient safety, professionalism & ethics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Shielding (external and brachy)</li> <li>• Radiation biology</li> <li>• Error prevention, RCA, training</li> <li>• Patient safety, patient release</li> <li>• Professionalism and ethics</li> </ul>
Patient-related measurements	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Clinical plans, target volumes and OARs, plan evaluation</li> <li>• Calculation algorithms, beam characteristics &amp; modeling</li> <li>• Brachy plans, sources, calculations</li> <li>• Special procedures (SRS, TBI, etc)</li> </ul>
Imaging	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Simulation, planning, &amp; delivery</li> <li>• Recon techniques, acquisition parameters, reference images</li> <li>• Image fusion and registration</li> <li>• Organ segmentation</li> <li>• Data communication</li> <li>• Equipment</li> </ul>
Calibration, QC, and QA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Calibration protocols</li> <li>• QA procedures, recommendations, and requirements</li> <li>• Acceptance testing &amp; commissioning</li> <li>• Brachy</li> </ul>
Equipment	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Treatment unit components and functions</li> <li>• Measurement equipment (ion chambers, TLD, diodes, film, etc)</li> <li>• Phantoms, electrometers, scanning systems, etc (use, commissioning, and QA)</li> <li>• Proton therapy</li> </ul>

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## Intro to Part 3 – Topics

- Professionalism & Ethics
  - New (after 2015)
  - Ethical principles, dilemmas, values, relationships, conflicts, public responsibility, etc
  - “Very similar to the material in”:
    - TG 159
    - TG 249
    - ABR/RSNA/AAPM online modules on ethics
      - Check ABR website for link

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## Intro to Part 3 – Topics

- Shielding and protection
  - Lots of numbers (flash cards?)
  - Know some rules of thumb
    - Typical door thicknesses, wall thickness, etc
- Imaging
  - Generally going to tie back to therapy somehow
  - You are not sitting for the imaging exam (or are you?)




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## Test-taking Advice



- Examiners may not give any verbal or visual feedback
- Relax, perfectly OK to take a second to collect your thoughts
- Be confident. Lead with things you are confident about.
- Follow-up questions can mean anything
- Don't say too much
  - If you reveal something about your experience, be prepared to back it up

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## Test-taking Advice

- Try not to get rattled if you don't know the answer
  - Give them something!! (TG report, QUANTEC, etc)
  - Explain your thought process
  - "I'm not sure" doesn't give them anything to work with
- Don't argue with the examiner
- Don't say something unsafe




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## General Strategies

- Make a schedule and try to stick with it
- Slow and steady
  - Be careful of burnout though. You don't need to study for a year
- THINK about what you do and why you do it
- Focus your studying wisely
  - You need to be an *expert* on TG-51
  - You do not need to be an *expert* on PET imaging




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## General Strategies

- Study group/buddy
  - Regular schedule
  - Quiz each other
  - Helpful with things you didn't think of
- Talk to yourself
  - Car, shower, etc

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## Specific Strategies

- Reading
  - Task group reports: 3 categories
    - Know them front-to-back (51, 43, 142, etc)
    - Know what they say (76, 106, etc)
    - Know that they exist (ok, maybe a little more than that)
  - Textbooks
    - Khan, NCRP151
    - Honestly not my favorite source
  - Presentations are good!
    - AAPM website – Virtual Library
  - Regulations – state and federal




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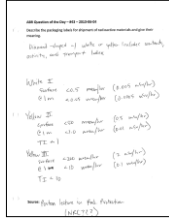
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## Specific Strategies

- Question of the Day
  - 1 per day, don't even have to answer!
  - Write down answer and source
  - Weekly series?
  - Can start early, generate huge question bank for later
  - Helpful to do along with study partner(s)




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## Specific Strategies

- In-person Prep Courses
  - Two days
  - 4" binder full of material
  - Good instructor, extra resources
  - Very fast
  - Very expensive

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## Specific Strategies

- WePassed, ABRPhysicsHelp, etc
  - Did not use them myself
  - Good reviews from colleagues
  - Large bank of practice questions
    - Good starting point for studying
  - Good for quick reference
    - ABRPhysicsHelp – TG summaries

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- Mock Exams

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# • Mock Exams

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- Mock Exams
  - Great practice: not just questions, but setting, timing, etc
  - Feedback on your “performance”
  - Don’t have to be formal mocks!
    - (Although try to do a formal one, too)
  - Can help with confidence
  - Regional AAPM meetings
  - Test-Prep services?

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Thanks for listening!

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