EXPLORING AND EXPRESSING EMPATHY

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LEARNING OBJECTIVES

1. Understand how empathy relates to essential personal and interpersonal knowledge and skills, especially those of relationship management.
2. Experiment with applications of empathy, especially communication.
3. Adapt essential empathy skills in their own environments.

CONFLICTS OF INTEREST

None
EMPATHY

Studied at multiple levels
- Biological
- Cognitive
- Social

About how other’s thoughts and feelings affect our own


EMPATHY ORGANIZATIONAL MODEL

Antecedents
- Processes

Intrapersonal Outcomes

Interpersonal Outcomes

Interpersonal outcomes come
- Most directly from cognitive and affective intrapersonal outcomes,
- Less directly by various empathy-related processes and antecedent conditions.

**Empathy Organizational Model**

Plan A: be more open to affective outcomes we experience
- Requires emotional self-awareness

Plan B: be more cognitive by estimating others’ thoughts, feelings, role-taking

**Empathy Functional Model**

Basic macrocomponents of empathy, underpinned by specific neural systems
- Shared neural representations
- Self-awareness
- Mental flexibility
- Emotion regulation

**Empathy: A social psychological approach**


**Empathy Accounts for the Naturally Occurring Subjective Experience of Similarity Between the Feelings Expressed by Self and Others Without Losing Sight of Whose Feelings Belong to Whom.**

Empathy involves not only the affective experience of the other person’s actual or inferred emotional state but also some minimal recognition and understanding of another’s emotional state.


**Empathy Functional Model**

Researched the attributes of empathy

- Determined that empathy is both a trait (naturally empathic) and a state (act of being empathic)
- Rejected empathy because it depends upon the situation
- Rejected self-awareness as (required) antecedent also


Empirical referents include the abilities to
- Listen
- Take on another’s term of reference
- Understand and not judge
- Communicate that understanding

CONCEPT ANALYSIS OF EMPATHY

“Connection is the energy created between people when they feel seen, heard, and valued; when they can give and receive without judgment.”

Sympathy drives disconnection

https://youtu.be/1Evwgu369Jo
(11,906,636 views)

EMPATHY FUELS CONNECTION

Skill
- Strengthens with practice
- Encourages people to both give and receive it often
- Requires putting your own “stuff” aside

Receiving empathy
- Feeling good to be heard & accepted
- Better understand strength and courage to be vulnerable and share that need for empathy

EMPATHY FUELS CONNECTION

Video: www.theRSA.org talk 2013 Short: Brené Brown on Empathy.
**SAY**

"I hate that."
"I've been there."
"There's nothing worse [having same experience]."
"I've been in that hole."
"I'm here for you."

Nothing, lean into conversation

**DON'T SAY**

"At least..."
"Poor you."
"It could be worse."
"Uh huh."
"It's bad."
"Bless your heart."
"Uh, do you want a sandwich?"

Video: [www.theRSA.org](http://www.theRSA.org) talk 2013 from Brené Brown on Empathy.