## **New Member Symposium**

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- It is hard to get into a graduate program!
- It is even more difficult to get into a PhD program!!
- It is almost impossible to get into a residency program!!!
- And if you get that far, good jobs are really hard to find!!!!
- And there seem to be so many certified physicists out there looking for jobs!!!!!
- What is HAPPENING?!!!!!!

# Why is this profession so difficult?!





- Beginning in 2012, in order to take the ABR Part 1 Examination in Radiologic Physics, candidates must be enrolled in or have graduated from a CAMPEP accredited education program (MS, PhD, residency)
- Beginning in 2014, in order to take the ABR Part 1 Examination in Radiologic Physics, candidates must be enrolled in or have completed a CAMPEP accredited residency.
- Detailed requirements are found at: <a href="http://theabr.org/ic-rp-req">http://theabr.org/ic-rp-req</a>

## 2012/2014 Initiatives













### How many physicists must we train?

- Current number of CAMPEP Residents must increase from 60 to a minimum of 125 per year by 2020; 100 will not work!
- A more comfortable number would be 150; 200 would balance supply and demand
- If we are unable to make enough TMPs:
  - Will more medical physicists retire or leave the profession?
  - Will this impact safety and quality assurance?
  - Will this impact patient care negatively?

### Supply & Demand, QMD versus QMP



- There is an oversupply of certified physicists looking for jobs
- Many jobs are not being advertised
- Many are being filled by networking and word of mouth
- Many times the job posting is administratively required and those that control the position have already made a decision
- People are not leaving their current positions for better ones because they cannot sell their houses
- Profitable and growing centers with new positions are the only real growth in the industry

# So why are good jobs so hard to find?



#### • Why and how is radiation oncology profitable?

- The profitability of radiation oncology is largely based off of one, single procedure the Medicare IMRT code 77418
- In 2003, one fraction of IMRT was equal to 1/7<sup>th</sup> the reimbursement of a liver transplant and 1/3<sup>rd</sup> of an aortic valve replacement
- One IMRT fraction was equivalent to a rib removal or bunion surgery
- The beauty of IMRT is that while most people have only a finite number of livers, aortic valves, ribs, and bunions, each cancer patient treated with IMRT typically gets 30-40 treatments
- So a course of IMRT cancer therapy costs the system as much as transplanting 5 livers, and removing 30 bunions
- CMS made an attempt to cut IMRT by ~ 38% in 2009 as a result of a review of broader imaging codes – ASTRO stopped the cuts
- This year, 2012, CMS is proposing to cut IMRT reimbursement to physician owned freestanding centers by ~ 40%

## **MS Medical Physicists accepted** to CAMPEP Residency Programs

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- Not Accepted: • Accepted: • \*\*\*\*\*

## PhD Medical Physicists accepted to CAMPEP Residency Programs

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- \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*
- Accepted

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- \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*
- Not Accepted

- 1 Network Get on Linked-In and Facebook
  - Actively seek to link to medical physicists that control positions
  - Let them know you are looking for a position
  - Set up a webpage with your CV information
  - Log how your job search is going
- 2 Seek experiences that are out of the ordinary
  - Protons
  - Cyberknife
  - TomoTherapy
  - GammaKnife
- 3 Apply to every position you would even remotely consider accepting
- 4 Make arrangements to shadow at an institution for a day or a week. Do this especially if they offer an experience you have not had.

## Oh @#\$% So what do I do?!?!



- Radiation oncology is not profitable because of physics procedures these do well to break even
- Radiation oncology profits depend almost entirely on 77418 IMRT treatment delivery; this code is under attack
- If radiation oncology fails to remain profitable, all the supply and demand models and all the workforce assessments may be meaningless because no one will want to provide the services
- It is not ethical for highly successful MS students to be denied the opportunity to take the ABR Certification examinations because we mismanaged the educational process
- We must make residency opportunities available for our MS students now

## **Summary and Conclusions**

